

**SOLAR ENERGY & BATTERY MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
(OPEN ELECTIVE – II)**

Preamble This course enables the students to understand various aspects of solar energy systems and batteries management system

Course Objectives

1. To understand the basic knowledge of solar energy systems
2. Understand the importance of batteries in electric vehicles
3. Demonstrate various technical parameters of batteries and battery packs

Course Outcomes

1. Understand the basics of PV installation and operation
2. Distinguish between various types of batteries used for EV applications
3. Elaborate various technical parameters of batteries

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1			3	1					2				2		3
CO2			3	1					2				2		3
CO3			3	1					2				2		3

1 – Weak, 2 – Moderate and 3 – Strong

Detailed Syllabus

Unit – 1: Introduction to Solar Energy

10 Hours

Introduction, Definition of Power and energy, difference between power and energy, the role of energy in development, Limitation of renewable energy sources, requirement, need for the use of new energy sources.

Unit – 2: Solar Systems

8 Hours

Solar system: Energy from the sun, solar window, atmospheric effects, diffused radiations, Air mass, effect of Air Mass, seasonal effects, environmental effects on standard test conditions.

Unit – 3: Photovoltaic

12 Hours

Advantages & disadvantages of photo-voltaic conversion. Use of solar cell in various instruments. Photo-voltaic array & its connections, arrangements of array according to the voltage. Module & its connections. Faults & their effects in photo-voltaic cell, array & module (connection of cell, connection of array, connection of module)

Unit – 4: Energy Storage System**12 Hours**

Batteries: Lead Acid Battery, Nickel based batteries, Sodium based batteries, Lithium based batteries–Li-ion & Li-poly, Metal Air Battery, Zine Chloride battery; Ultra capacitors; Flywheel Energy Storage System; Hydraulic Energy Storage System; Comparison of different Energy Storage System

Unit – 5: Battery Characteristics and Parameters**12 Hours**

Cells and Batteries- conversion of chemical energy to electrical energy- Battery Specifications: Variables to characterize battery operating conditions and Specifications to characterize battery nominal and maximum characteristics; Efficiency of batteries; Electrical parameters, Battery design-Performance criteria for Electric vehicle batteries- Vehicle propulsion factors- Power and energy requirements of batteries- Meeting battery performance criteria- setting new targets for battery performance.

Text Books:

1. Emadi, A. (Ed.), Miller, J., Ehsani, M., “Vehicular Electric Power Systems” Boca Raton, CRC Press, 2003.
2. Husain, I. “Electric and Hybrid Vehicles” Boca Raton, CRC Press, 2010.
3. S. Sukhtame, “Solar Energy Systems:”, SCI Publications, 2012

Reference Books:

1. Tariq Muneer and Irene Illescas García, “The automobile, In Electric Vehicles: Prospects and Challenges”, Elsevier, 2017.
2. Sheldon S. Williamson, “Energy Management Strategies for Electric and Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicles”, Springer, 2013