| **II Year II Semester** | **L** | **T** | **P** | **C** |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Code: 17CS403** | **3** | **1** | **0** | **3** |

## ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURE

**Objectives:**

1. Describe and implement a variety of advanced data structures (hash tables, priority queues, balanced search trees, graphs).
2. Analyze the space and time complexity of the algorithms studied in the course.
3. Identify different solutions for a given problem; analyze advantages and disadvantages to different solutions.
4. Demonstrate an understanding of external memory and external search and sorting algorithms.
5. Demonstrate an understanding of simple Entity-Relationship models for databases

**UNIT I: SORTING**

External Sorting, Introduction, K-way Merging - Buffer Handling for parallel Operation- Run Generation- Optimal Merging of Runs.

**UNIT II: HASHING**

Introduction-Static Hashing- Hash Table- Hash Functions- Secure Hash Function- Overflow Handling- Theoretical Evaluation of Overflow Techniques, Dynamic Hashing- Motivation for Dynamic Hashing -Dynamic Hashing Using Directories- Directory less Dynamic, Hashing

**UNIT III: PRIORITY QUEUES (HEAPS)**

Model, Simple Implementation, Binary Heap-Structure Property-Heap-Order Property-Basic Heap Operations- Other Heap Operation, Applications of Priority Queues- The Selection Problem Event Simulation Problem, Binomial Queues- Binomial Queue Structure – Binomial Queue Operation- Implementation of Binomial Queues

**UNIT IV: EFFICIENT BINARY SEARCH TREES**

Optimal Binary Search Trees, AVL Trees, Red-Black Trees, Definition- Representation of a Red- Black Tree- Searching a Red-Black Tree- Inserting into a Red Black Tree- Deletion from a Red-Black Tree- Joining Red-Black Trees, Splitting a Red-Black tree.and Multinomial Theorems, The Principles of Inclusion–Exclusion, Pigeonhole Principle and its Application.

**UNIT-V: MULTIWAY SEARCH TREES**

M-Way Search Trees, Definition and Properties- Searching an M-Way Search Tree, B-Trees, Definition and Properties- Number of Elements in a B-tree- Insertion into B-Tree- Deletion from a B-Tree- B+-Tree Definition- Searching a B+-Tree- Insertion into B+-tree- Deletion from a B+-Tree.

**UNIT VI: DIGITAL SEARCH STRUCTURES**

Digital Search Trees, Definition- Search, Insert and Delete- Binary tries and Patricia, Binary Tries, Compressed Binary Tries- Patricia, Multiway Tries- Definitions- Searching a Trie

Sampling Strategies- Insertion into a Trie- Deletion from a Trie- Keys with Different LengthHeight of a Trie- Space Required and Alternative Node Structure- Prefix Search and Applications- Compressed Tries- Compressed Tries With Skip Fields- Compressed Tries With Labeled Edges- Space Required by a Compressed Tries, Tries and Internet Packet Forwarding ,- IP Routing- 1-Bit Tries- Fixed-Stride Tries-Variable-Stride Tries.

**OUTCOMES:**

- Be able to understand and apply amortised analysis on data structures, including binary search trees, mergable heaps, and disjoint sets.
- Understand the implementation and complexity analysis of fundamental algorithms such as RSA, primality testing, max flow, discrete Fourier transform.
- Have an idea of applications of algorithms in a variety of areas, including linear programming and duality, string matching, game-theory

**TEXT BOOKS:**


1. Data Structures, a Pseudocode Approach, Richard F Gilberg, Behrouz A Forouzan, Cengage.
2. Fundamentals of DATA STRUCTURES in C: 2nd ed, , Horowitz , Sahani, Andersonfreed, Universities Press
3. Data structures and Algorithm Analysis in C, 2nd edition, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson


**REFERENCE BOOKS:**


1. Web : http://lcm.csa.iisc.ernet.in/dsa/dsa.html
2. http://utubersity.com/?page_id=878
3. http://freevideolectures.com/Course/2519/C-Programming-and-Data-Structures
4. http://freevideolectures.com/Course/2279/Data-Structures-And-Algorithms
5. File Structures :An Object oriented approach with C++, 3rd ed, Michel J Folk, Greg Riccardi, Bill Zoellick
6. C and Data Structures: A Snap Shot oriented Treatise with Live examples from Science and Engineering, NB Venkateswarlu & EV Prasad, S Chand, 2010.