

**I Year II Semester**  
**Code: 17CS262**

**L P C**  
**4 0 3**

**PARALLEL ALGORITHMS**  
**(Elective-2)**

**UNITI: Introduction:**

Computational demand in various application areas, advent of parallel processing, terminology-pipelining, Data parallelism and control parallelism-Amdahl's law.

**UNITII: Scheduling:**

Organizational features of Processor Arrays, Multi processors and multi-computers. Mapping and scheduling aspects of algorithms. Mapping into meshes and hyper cubes-Load balancing-List scheduling algorithm Coffman-graham scheduling algorithm for parallel processors.

**UNITIII: Algorithms:**

Elementary Parallel algorithms on SIMD and MIMD machines, Analysis of these algorithms. Matrix Multiplication algorithm on SIMD and MIMD models. Fast Fourier Transform algorithms. Implementation on Hyper cube architectures. Solving linear system of equations, parallelizing aspects of sequential methods back substitution and Tridiagonal.

**UNITIV: Sorting:**

Parallel sorting methods, Odd-even transposition Sorting on processor arrays, Bionomic, merge sort on shuffle - exchange ID, Array processor, 2D-Mesh processor and Hyper cube Processor Array. Parallel Quick-sort on Multi processors. Hyper Quick sort on hypercube multi computers. Parallel search operations. Ellis algorithm and Manber and Ladner's Algorithms for dictionary operations.

**UNITV: Searching**

Parallel algorithms for Graph searching, All Pairs shortest paths and minimum cost spanning tree. Parallelization aspects of combinatorial search algorithms with Focus on Branch and Bound Methods and Alpha-beta Search methods.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Parallel computing theory and practice, Michel J. Quinn
2. Programming Parallel Algorithms, Guy E. Blelloch, Communications of the ACM