

IV Year I Semester
17CS745

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NEURAL NETWORKS AND FUZZY LOGIC
(Open Elective-II)

Preamble:

This course introduces the basics of Neural Networks and essentials of Artificial Neural Networks with Single Layer and Multilayer Feed Forward Networks. Also deals with Associate Memories and introduces Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy Logic system components. The Neural Network and Fuzzy Network system application to Electrical Engineering is also presented. This subject is very important and useful for doing Project Work.

Learning objectives:

1. To understand artificial neuron models.
2. To understand learning methods of ANN.
3. To utilize different algorithms of ANN.
4. To distinguish between classical and fuzzy sets.
5. To understand different modules of fuzzy controller.
6. To understand applications of neural networks and fuzzy logic.

Unit-I

Introduction to Neural Networks

Introduction, Humans and Computers, Organization of the Brain, Biological Neuron, Biological and Artificial Neuron Models, Hodgkin-Huxley Neuron Model, Integrate-and-Fire Neuron Model, Spiking Neuron Model, Characteristics of ANN, McCulloch-Pitts Model, Historical Developments, Potential, Applications of ANN.

Unit-II

Essentials of Artificial Neural Networks

Artificial Neuron Model, Operations of Artificial Neuron, Types of Neuron Activation Function, ANN Architectures, Classification Taxonomy of ANN – Connectivity, Neural Dynamics (Activation and Synaptic), Learning Strategy (Supervised, Unsupervised, Reinforcement), Learning Rules, Types of Application

Unit-III

Multilayer feed forward Neural Networks

Credit Assignment Problem, Generalized Delta Rule, Derivation of Back propagation (BP) Training, Summary of Back propagation Algorithm, Kolmogorov Theorem, Learning Difficulties and Improvements, Radial Basis Function (RBF) Neural Network – Kohonen Self Organizing feature Map (KSOM).

Associative Memories

Bidirectional Associative Memories (BAM)-Architecture of Hopfield Network: Discrete and Continuous versions, Storage and Recall Algorithm, Stability Analysis, Capacity of the Hopfield Network, Summary and Discussion of Instance/Memory Based Learning Algorithms, Applications.

Unit – IV

Classical & Fuzzy Sets

Introduction to classical sets - properties, Operations and relations; Fuzzy sets, Membership, Uncertainty, Operations, properties, fuzzy relations, cardinalities, membership functions.

UNIT V

Fuzzy Logic Modules

Fuzzification, Membership value assignment, development of rule base and decision making system, Defuzzification to crisp sets, Defuzzification methods.

UNIT VI

Applications

Neural network applications: Process identification, control, fault diagnosis and load forecasting.

Fuzzy logic applications: Load frequency control and Fuzzy classification.

Learning Outcomes:

1. Know different models of artificial neuron.
2. Use learning methods of ANN.
3. Use different paradigms of ANN.
4. Classify between classical and fuzzy sets.
5. Use different modules of Fuzzy logic controller.
6. Apply Neural Networks and fuzzy logic for real-time applications.

Text books:

1. Neural Networks, Fuzzy logic, Genetic algorithms: synthesis and applications by RajasekharanandRai – PHI Publication.
2. Introduction to Neural Networks using MATLAB 6.0 - S.N.Sivanandam, S.Sumathi, S.N.Deepa, TMH,2006

Reference books:

1. Neural Networks – James A Freeman and Davis Skapura, Pearson Education, 2002.
2. Neural Networks – Simon Hakins , Pearson Education
3. Neural Engineering by C.Eliasmith and CH.Anderson, PHI
4. Neural Networks and Fuzzy Logic System by Bart Kosko, PHI Publications.